Attorney's Docket No.: 07763-048002

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Abraham Pinter

Art Unit

Examiner:

Serial No.:

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Filed Title

: HIV-1 GP120 V1/V2 DOMAIN EPITOPES CAPABLE OF GENERATING

NEUTRALIZING ANTIBODIES

Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Prior to examination, please amend the application as follows:

In the specification:

On page 1, before "Background of the Invention" insert the following new paragraph:

--Related Application Information

This application is a continuation of application serial number 09/508,208, filed March 8, 2000, which is a 371 of PCT/US98/18679, filed September 8, 1998.--

In the claims:

Claims 1-32 are pending in this application and are reiterated below.

1. (Reiterated) A protein comprising a gp120 V1/V2 domain of an HIV-1 strain and not comprising the gp120 V3 domain of an HIV-1 strain, wherein said protein does not substantially bind CD4, said gp120 V1/V2 domain of said protein displaying an epitope which is recognized

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by an antibody which neutralized at least one HIV-1 primary isolate with a ND₉₀ of less than 100 μg/ml.

- 2. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1, wherein said V1/V2 domain epitope is recognized by an antibody which neutralizes at least one HIV-1 primary isolate from each of at least two different clades with a ND₉₀ of less than 100 μg/ml.
- 3. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1, wherein said two different clades are selected from the group consisting of clade A, clade B, clade C, clade D, and clade E.
- 4. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1, wherein said V1/V2 domain epitope is recognized by an antibody which neutralizes at least two HIV-1 primary isolates of the same clade with a ND_{90} of less than 100 µg/ml.
- 5. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 3, wherein said V1/V2 domain epitope is recognized by an antibody which neutralizes at least one HIV-1 primary isolate of at least three different clades selected from the group consisting of clade A, clade B, clade C, clade D, and clade E, with a ND₉₀ of less than 100 μg/ml.
 - 6. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said ND_{90} is less than 50 $\mu g/ml$.
 - 7. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said ND₉₀ is less than 20 µg/ml.
 - 8. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said ND_{90} is less than 10 $\mu g/ml$.
 - 9. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said ND_{90} is less than 5 $\mu g/ml$.
 - 10. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said ND₉₀ is less than 1 μg/ml.

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11. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain comprises a region that is at least 50% identical to GEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKVQKEYALFYKLDIVPID.

- 12. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain comprises a region that is at least 75% identical to GEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKVQKEYALFYKLDIVPID.
- 13. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain comprises a region that is at least 90% identical to GEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKVQKEYALFYKLDIVPID.
- 14. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain is at least 50% identical to

VKLTPLCVTLNCIDLRNATNATSNSNTTNTTSSSGGLMMEQGEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKV1K EYALFYKLDIVPIDNPKNSTNYRLISCNTSVITQA (SEQ ID NO:1).

15. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain is at least 50% identical to

VKLTPLCVTLNCIDLRNATNATSNSNTTNTTSSSGGLMMEQGEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKV1K EYALFYKLDIVPIDNPKNSTNYRLISCNTSVITQA (SEQ ID NO:1) and not comprising the gp120 V3 domain of an HIV-1 strain, wherein said protein does not substantially bind CD4, said gp120 V1/V2 domain related region displaying an epitope which is recognized by an antibody which neutralizes at least one HIV-1 primary isolate with s ND₉₀ of les than 100 μg/ml.

16. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1 wherein said V1/V2 domain is at least 90% identical to

VKLTPLCVTLNCIDLRNATNATSNSNTTNTTSSSGGLMMEQGEIKNCSFNITTSIRDKV1K EYALFYKLDIVPIDNPKNSTNYRLISCNTSVITQA (SEQ ID NO:1).

17. (Reiterated) The protein of claim 1, wherein said protein is a glycoprotein.

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18. (Reiterated) A protein comprising a gp120 V1/V2 domain of an HIV-1 strain and not comprising a gp120 V3 domain of an HIV-1 strain, wherein said protein does not substantially bind CD4, said protein, when used to immunize a rat, being capable of eliciting an antibody which neutralizes at least one clade B HIV-1 primary isolate and at least one clade D HIV-1 primary isolate with a ND $_{90}$ of less than 100 μ g/ml.

- 19. (Reiterated) Monoclonal antibody which binds the gp120 V1/V2 domain of HIV-1 strain Case-A2 and neutralizes at least one clade B HIV-1 primary isolate and at least one clade D HIV-1 primary isolate with a ND_{90} of less than 100 μ g/ml.
- 20. (Reiterated) The monoclonal antibody of claim 19 wherein said antibody neutralizes at least one clade A HIV-1 primary isolate with a ND_{90} of less than 100 μ g/ml.
- 21. (Reiterated) A method for stimulating the formation of antibodies capable of neutralizing infection by an HIV viral isolate in at least one mammalian species, which comprises immunizing a mammalian subject with a composition comprising the protein of claim 1.
- 22. (Reiterated) The method of claim 21 wherein said composition is suspended in a pharmaceutical carrier or vehicle.
- 23. (Reiterated) The method of claim 21 wherein said composition comprises an adjuvant.
 - 24. (Reiterated) The method of claim 23 wherein said adjuvant is an aluminum salt.
- 25. (Reiterated) The method of claim 23 wherein said adjuvant is an oil-in-water emulsion comprising a emulsifying agent and a metabolizable oil.

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26. (Reiterated) The method of claim 21 wherein said composition is administered to said mammalian subject by injection.

- 27. (Reiterated) An nucleic acid molecule encoding the protein of claim 1.
- 28. (Reiterated) An expression vector comprising the nucleic acid molecule of claim 27.
- 29. (Reiterated) A host cell harboring the vector of claim 28.
- 30. (Reiterated) A hybrid protein comprising a first part and a second part, said first part comprising the protein of claim 1, said second part comprising an amino terminal carrier protein comprising all or a portion of Friend MuLV gp70.
- 31.(Reiterated) The protein of claim 30 wherein said portion of gp170 comprises amino acids 1-33 of gp70.
- 32. (Reiterated) A protein comprising a first portion and a second portion, said first portion being a V1/V2 domain region homologous to PCVKLTPCV, said second portion being a V1/V2 domain region homologous to SCNTSVITQACP, said first and second portions being linked by at least on disulfide bond.

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REMARKS

This amendment is being filed together with a continuation application. No new matter is introduced.

Applicant asks that all claims be examined. Please apply any other charges or credits to Deposit Account No. 06-1050.

Respectfully submitted,

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Date:

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